

TRANSFUSION-RELATED ACUTE LUNG INJURY (TRALI)

CANADIAN PAEDIATRIC SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM

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REPORTING INFORMATION

(To be completed by the CPSP Senior Coordinator)

Report number: _____

Month of reporting: _____

Province: _____

Today's date: _____

**Please complete the following sections for the case identified above.
Strict confidentiality of information will be assured.**

CASE DEFINITION FOR TRANSFUSION-RELATED ACUTE LUNG INJURY (TRALI)

The diagnosis of TRALI is a clinical and radiological diagnosis and is not dependent on the results of laboratory tests or any proposed pathophysiologic mechanism. Report any child up to and including 18 years of age with TRALI **or** possible TRALI:

TRALI

Inclusion criteria (all three criteria must be present)

- New onset of acute lung injury (ALI) during or within six hours of transfusion
- Hypoxemia: $\text{PaO}_2/\text{FiO}_2 \leq 300$ or $\text{SpO}_2 < 90\%$ on room air
- Bilateral infiltrates on frontal chest radiograph

Exclusion criteria

- Evidence of left atrial hypertension (i.e., circulatory overload)
- Pre-existing **acute** lung injury before transfusion
- Temporal relationship to an alternative risk factor for ALI

Possible TRALI

Same TRALI inclusion criteria and same TRALI exclusion criteria, except that a clear temporal relationship to an alternative risk factor for ALI is **present**, such as:

Direct lung injury

Aspiration
Pneumonia
Toxic inhalation
Lung contusion
Near drowning

Indirect lung injury

Severe sepsis
Shock
Multiple trauma
Burn injury
Acute pancreatitis
Cardiopulmonary bypass
Drug overdose

SECTION 1 – DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

1.1 Date of birth: ____ / ____ / ____
DD MM YYYY

1.2 Sex: Male ____ Female ____

SECTION 2 – PATIENT BASELINE DATA

2.1 Weight: _____ kg

2.2 Underlying condition (check all that apply):

____ Chronic lung disease (including bronchopulmonary dysplasia)
specify: _____

____ Prematurity

specify gestational age: _____

____ Transplantation

specify: _____

____ Neurologic disease/encephalopathy

specify: _____

____ Haematologic disease

specify: _____

____ Cardiac disease/congenital heart defect

specify: _____

____ Neoplastic disease

specify: _____

SECTION 4 – PATIENT CLINICAL DATA (limit data to the first 96 hours after TRALI onset) (cont'd)

4.3 Paraclinical data (if available)

Central venous pressure (maximal): _____

Wedge pressure if pulmonary artery catheter present (maximal): _____

Cardiac dysfunction on cardiac ultrasound: Yes ___ No ___

Worst PaO₂/FiO₂ ratio: _____ or worst O₂ saturation level: _____**SECTION 5 – PATIENT MANAGEMENT** (limit data to the first 96 hours after TRALI onset)

5.1 Transfer to Intensive Care Unit: Yes ___ No ___ Was in ICU before TRALI ___

5.2 Supplemental FiO₂*: maximum level _____

5.3 Mechanical ventilation*: Non-invasive ___ Invasive ___

5.4 Inotropes/vasopressors*: Yes ___ No ___

5.5 Fluid resuscitation (bolus ≥ 10cc/kg): Yes ___ No ___

5.6 Diuretics: Yes ___ No ___

5.7 Other (specify): _____

* If patient was already on such therapy before TRALI, please indicate if there was an increase in therapy and specify maximal level of increase:

FiO₂: _____

Ventilator parameters: _____

Inotropes/vasopressors: _____

SECTION 6 – PATIENT OUTCOME FOLLOWING TRALI

6.1 Resolution of symptoms after TRALI reaction:

< 24 hours ___ 24h-48h ___ 48-96h ___ > 96h (specify: _____ days)

6.2 Mechanical ventilation after TRALI reaction: number of days _____

6.3 ICU stay after TRALI reaction: number of days _____

6.4 Hospital stay after TRALI reaction: number of days _____

6.5 Complications after TRALI reaction:

Pneumothorax/barotraumas ___ Cardiac insufficiency ___ Shock ___

Cerebral anoxia/encephalopathy ___ Acute renal failure ___ Neuro/myopathy ___

Others (specify): _____

Death: specify number of days after TRALI: _____

6.6 Outcome attributable to TRALI reaction (as judged by attending physician):

Immediate life threat: No ___ Yes ___

Long-term morbidity: No ___ Yes ___ (specify) _____

Death ___ Unknown ___

SECTION 7 – REPORTING PHYSICIAN

First name _____ Surname _____

Address _____

City _____ Province _____ Postal code _____

Telephone number _____ Fax number _____

E-mail _____ Date completed _____

Thank you for completing this form.