

Post-COVID-19 condition (long COVID)

CANADIAN PAEDIATRIC SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM

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REPORTING INFORMATION

(To be completed by the CPSP)

Report number: _____

Month of reporting: _____

Province: _____

Today's date: _____

Please complete the following sections for the case identified above. If the information requested below is not readily available, please leave it blank. Strict confidentiality of information will be assured.

CASE DEFINITION FOR POST-COVID-19 CONDITION (LONG COVID)

Report any patient less than 18 years of age (up to the 18th birthday) who meets both of the following criteria:

1) Experiencing one or more new or persistent symptoms after recovery from acute COVID-19 (acute COVID-19 proven by laboratory testing and/or highly suspected based on clinical history)

AND

2) Symptoms have persisted for at least eight (8) weeks

SECTION 1 – PATIENT DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

1.1 Month/year of birth: _____ / _____
MM YYYY

1.2 Sex assigned at birth: Male Female Intersex

1.3 First 3 digits of patient's postal code: _____

1.4 Patient- or family-reported population group(s) (select all that apply):

- | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Arab | <input type="checkbox"/> Black | <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese | <input type="checkbox"/> Filipino |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese | <input type="checkbox"/> Korean | <input type="checkbox"/> Latin American | <input type="checkbox"/> White |
| <input type="checkbox"/> First Nations | <input type="checkbox"/> Inuit | <input type="checkbox"/> Métis | <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown/Did not ask |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Southeast Asian
(e.g., Vietnamese,
Cambodian, Laotian) | <input type="checkbox"/> South Asian
(e.g., East Indian,
Pakistani, Sri Lankan) | <input type="checkbox"/> West Asian
(e.g., Iranian, Afghan) | <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify: _____ |

SECTION 2 – CO-MORBIDITIES

2.1 Does this patient have any chronic co-morbid conditions that predate the acute COVID-19 diagnosis?

Yes No Unknown

If Yes, select all that apply:

<input type="checkbox"/> Asthma <input type="radio"/> Not requiring daily controller medication <input type="radio"/> Requiring daily controller medication	<input type="checkbox"/> Obesity Indicate height _____ cm and weight _____ kg
<input type="checkbox"/> Eczema	<input type="checkbox"/> Diabetes mellitus (DM) <input type="radio"/> Type 1 DM <input type="radio"/> Type 2 DM
<input type="checkbox"/> Seasonal or environmental allergies	<input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify: _____
<input type="checkbox"/> Depression	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Anxiety	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Other mental health condition (either active or resolved), specify: _____	
<input type="checkbox"/> Migraines or chronic headaches	

SECTION 3 – COVID-19 VACCINATION

3.1 Has this patient received any COVID-19 vaccinations? Yes No Unknown

If No: Proceed to question 4.1

If Yes: 3.1.1 Number of doses: 1 2 3 4 Unknown

3.1.2 Date of first vaccination: _____ / _____ / _____ Unknown
DD MM YYYY

3.1.3 Date of second vaccination: _____ / _____ / _____ Unknown Patient did not receive a second dose
DD MM YYYY

3.1.4 Date of third vaccination: / / Unknown Patient did not receive a third dose
DD MM YYYY

3.1.5 Date of fourth vaccination: / / Unknown Patient did not receive a fourth dose
DD MM YYYY

3.1.6 Were any doses of COVID-19 vaccine given after the onset of long COVID symptoms?
 Yes No Unknown

3.1.6.1 *If Yes*, what was the patient/family’s perception of the effect of COVID-19 vaccination on their long COVID symptoms? Improved symptoms Worsened symptoms No effect on symptoms
 Patient/family unsure/don’t know Unknown to the reporting physician

SECTION 4 – DETAILS OF ACUTE COVID-19 ILLNESS

4.1 Has the patient had acute COVID-19 more than once? Yes No Unknown

4.1.1 *If Yes*, how many times has the patient had confirmed or highly suspected acute COVID-19? _____

Note: If the patient has had confirmed or highly suspected acute COVID-19 more than once, please complete the following questions based on the episode that occurred closest in time AND prior to the onset of the long COVID symptoms.

4.2 Date of acute COVID-19 symptom onset: / / Unknown Asymptomatic
MM YYYY

4.3 Was microbiologic testing done to diagnose COVID-19? Yes No Unknown

4.3.1 *If Yes*, complete a column in the following table for each test result available:

Date	<u> </u> / <u> </u> / <u> </u> <small>DD MM YYYY</small>	<u> </u> / <u> </u> / <u> </u> <small>DD MM YYYY</small>	<u> </u> / <u> </u> / <u> </u> <small>DD MM YYYY</small>
Test	<input type="radio"/> Polymerase chain reaction <input type="radio"/> Rapid antigen <input type="radio"/> Serology <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Other, specify: _____ _____	<input type="radio"/> Polymerase chain reaction <input type="radio"/> Rapid antigen <input type="radio"/> Serology <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Other, specify: _____ _____	<input type="radio"/> Polymerase chain reaction <input type="radio"/> Rapid antigen <input type="radio"/> Serology <input type="radio"/> Unknown <input type="radio"/> Other, specify: _____ _____
Result	<input type="radio"/> Positive <input type="radio"/> Negative <input type="radio"/> Indeterminate <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="radio"/> Positive <input type="radio"/> Negative <input type="radio"/> Indeterminate <input type="radio"/> Unknown	<input type="radio"/> Positive <input type="radio"/> Negative <input type="radio"/> Indeterminate <input type="radio"/> Unknown

4.3.2 *If No*, was the diagnosis of acute COVID-19 made by clinical history alone? Yes No Unknown

4.3.2.1 *If Yes*, did the patient have a known COVID-19 contact?
 Known contact with person with confirmed COVID-19?
 Known contact with person with probable COVID-19?
 No known contact
 Contact history unknown

4.4 Highest level of care required during acute COVID-19 illness:
 Managed at home Outpatient/Emergency room visit Inpatient ward Intensive care unit Unknown

4.5 Did the patient experience any serious complications during the acute phase of the illness (e.g., pneumonia, acute respiratory distress syndrome, acute necrotizing encephalitis, bacterial sepsis, fungal infection)?
 Yes No Unknown

4.5.1 *If Yes*, specify: _____

4.6 Did the patient require hospitalization for multisystem inflammatory syndrome in children (MIS-C)/paediatric inflammatory multisystem syndrome (PIMS)/post-infectious hyperinflammatory syndrome? Yes No Unknown

4.6.1 *If Yes*, what was the date of MIS-C/PIMS/post-infectious hyperinflammatory syndrome symptom onset?
 / / Unknown
MM YYYY

SECTION 5 – DETAILS OF PERSISTENT SYMPTOMS FOLLOWING ACUTE COVID-19

- 5.1 Date of initial encounter with reporting physician for long COVID: ____ / ____ / ____
MM YYYY
- 5.2 Date of onset of first long COVID symptom: ____ / ____ ○ Unknown
MM YYYY
- 5.3 Period of time between resolution of acute COVID-19 symptoms and onset of first long COVID symptoms:
 ○ Zero days (i.e., no period of feeling well between acute COVID-19 and development of long COVID symptoms)
 ○ < 1 week ○ 1–2 weeks ○ 2–4 weeks ○ > 4 weeks ○ Unknown
- 5.4 Indicate which persistent symptoms the patient experienced following acute COVID-19 by completing the following information for each symptom experienced:

Symptom	New since acute COVID-19	Was present before acute COVID-19, but worse now	At the time of clinical encounter, the symptom was:				
			Stable	Fluctuating	Worsening	Improving	Resolved
Fever	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lightheadedness or syncope	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rash	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hair loss	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Loss or altered sense of taste/smell	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rhinitis or sinusitis	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cough	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Shortness of breath	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Chest pain or tightness	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Palpitations	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Nausea	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vomiting	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Diarrhea	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Constipation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Abdominal pain	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Abdominal bloating	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Loss of appetite	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Arthralgia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Myalgia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Headache	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sleep disturbance	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Anxiety	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Depression	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cognitive symptoms ('brain fog') e.g., slow processing or difficulty with memory, attention, word finding	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fatigue	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<i>If fatigue present, is post-exertional fatigue experienced?</i>			<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No			
Other, specify: _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Other, specify: _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

5.5 Did the patient/family report any of the following as attributable to the persistent symptoms?

	Yes	No	Unknown
Negative impact on school performance	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Decreased involvement in physical activities (e.g., dance classes, sports, active outdoor play)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Decreased involvement in social activities	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Feelings of distress in the patient	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Feelings of distress in the patient’s family members	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Decrease in ability to perform self-care activities (e.g., dressing, bathing)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other, specify: _____			

5.6 Do any of the patient’s family members have, or have they had, long COVID? Yes No Unknown
 If Yes, specify the relationship(s) to patient (select all that apply):

Parent Sibling Grandparent Other, specify: _____

5.7 Treatments, management strategies, or referrals made after initial assessment by reporting physician (select all that apply):

- Medications (e.g., antihistamines, inhalers, steroids, melatonin, pain medicine, antipyretic, salt pills)
- Rehabilitation (e.g., physiotherapy, occupational therapy, exercise program)
- Sleep hygiene measures (e.g., implementing sleeping schedule and nighttime routine, replacing daytime naps)
- Psychological and/or mental health support
- Referrals to other specialists, specify _____
- Adjustments in school programming
- Other, specify: _____

5.8 Based on the reporting physician’s clinical assessment, how likely is it that the patient’s persistent symptoms are related to the episode of acute COVID-19? Definite Probable Possible Unlikely

SECTION 6 – FURTHER INFORMATION

- 6.1 Are you willing to be contacted by the Canadian Paediatric Surveillance Program (CPSP) for further information on this questionnaire? Yes No
- 6.2 Are you willing to be contacted about a separate study, outside of the CPSP process, that may be conducted to better understand the long-term impact and epidemiology of long COVID in children and youth? *If yes, you agree to the CPSP releasing your contact information to the study team (led by Dr. Anu Wadhwa) for potential follow-up*
 Yes No

SECTION 7 – REPORTING PHYSICIAN

First name _____ Surname _____

Address _____

City _____ Province/territory _____ Postal code _____

Telephone number _____ Fax number _____

E-mail _____ Date completed _____

Thank you for completing this form.